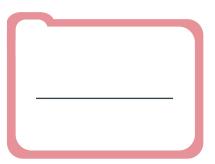
ACTIVITY PRINTOUT

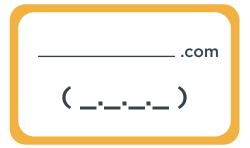
Your Device

(_._.)

Browser



Destination Website



DNS